

# INSTALLATION, OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE MANUAL

# 3 way ball valve "L" and "T" bore threaded and flanged ends



Ref. GENEBRE: 2040–2040N–2041–2041N 2540–2541–2540E–2541E 2544–2545

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# Installation, operation and maintenance instructions

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# 1. Product description.

**Genebre, S.A.** offers a wide range of ball valves (90° turn), designed and assembled to handle and drive fluids in industrial procedures.

The compatibility of materials used to build the valves (see technical specifications) and the application of valves to the different industrial processes is at user's risk. Valves will have an optimal behavior when working conditions do not exceed pressure and temperature limits (pressure curve) for which they have been designed. Please, refer to the product datasheet.

# 2. Transport and Storage conditions

Transport and storage of this kind of products must be done keeping them in their original package!

#### **VISUAL INSPECTION**

Check whether during transport, unloading and placement the products have suffered damages.

During storage it is recommended to keep them into the included protective wrapping to avoid damages or dirt accumulation in the ball. The wrap must not be removed until valve is to be installed.

Valves must be stored in a dry and clean environment.

If you notice any kind of anomaly during reception of the goods, contact immediately with GENEBRE in order to determine the possible responsibilities on the issue.



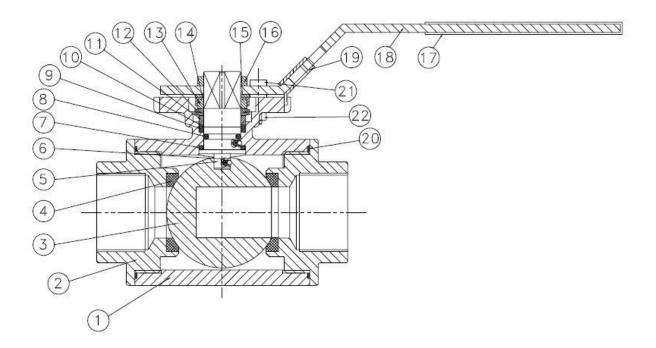
# **IMPORTANT NOTE:**

Before installing and/or manipulating these elements, READ CAREFULLY these instructions for use and OBSERVE all contained information. If you fail to understand any of their content, please <u>contact GENEBRE, S.A.</u>

User is responsible for the safe use of these products, according to present instructions for use and specific technical documentation of the device.

# 3. Valve breakdown

3.1 Drawing and Components (Art. 2040 / 2041)



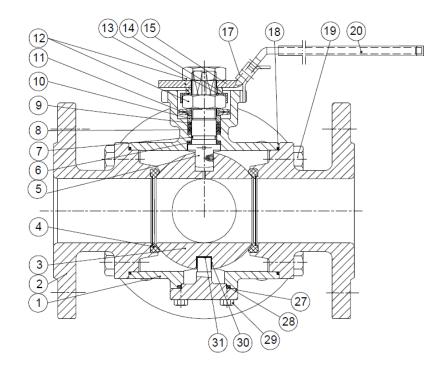
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N⁰	Denominación / Name	Material	Acabado Superficial/ Surface Treatment	Cód. Recambio Spare Part Code
1	Cuerpo / Body	Acero Inox. / Stainless Steel 1.4408	Granallado + Decapado / Shot blasting + Pickling	
2	Tapa / Cap	Acero Inox. / Stainless Steel 1.4408	Granallado + Decapado / Shot blasting + Pickling	
3*	Bola / Ball	Acero Inox. / Stainless Steel 1.4408		2840 "L" // 2841 "T"
4*	Asiento / Ball Seat	Teflón + 15% FV / PTFE + 15% FG		2819
5	Eje / Stem	Acero Inox AISI 316 / SS 316		
6	Dispositivo Anti-estático / Anti-Static device	Acero Inox AISI 316 / SS 316		
7*	Anillo Fricción / Thrust Washer	PTFE		2819
8*	Tórica / O' ring	FKM (Viton)		2819
9*	Empaquetadura / Stem packing	PTFE		2819
10	Guarnición / Bushing	Inox. + PTFE / S.S. + PTFE		
11	Anillo Prensa / Gland	Acero Inox AISI 304 / SS 304		
12	Arandela Resorte / Spring Washer	Acero Inox AISI 301 / SS 301		
13	Tuerca / Nut	ASTM A194-8		
14	Antigiro / Nut Locker	Acero Inox AISI 304 / SS 304		
15	Arandela / Washer	Acero Inox AISI 304 / SS 304		
16	Tuerca Maneta / Handle Nut	Acero Inox AISI 304 / SS 304		
17	Funda / Handle Sleeve	Vynil		
18	Maneta / Handle	Acero Inox AISI 304 / SS 304		
19	Bloqueo maneta / Lock device	Acero Inox AISI 304 / SS 304		
20*	Junta / Gasket	PTFE		2819
21	Tornillo Tope / Stop Bolt	Acero Inox AISI 304 / SS 304		
22	Tuerca / Nut	ASTM A194-8		

#### \*Available spare parts

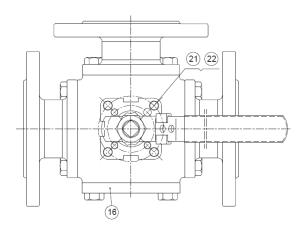
# 3.2 Drawing and Components (Art. 2540 / 2541)



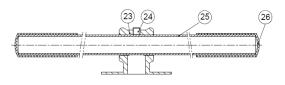
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#### DN25~DN50



#### DN65~DN100

N٥	Denominación / Name	Material	Acabado Superficial / Surface Treatment	Cód. Recambio Spare Part Code
1	Cuerpo / <i>Body</i>	Acero Inox. / SS 1.4408	Granallado / Shot blasting	
2	Tapa / Cap	Acero Inox. / SS 1.4408	Granallado / Shot blasting	
3*	Bola / Ball	Acero Inox. / SS 1.4408		B2540 "L" / B2541 "T"
4*	Asiento / Ball Seat	PTFE + 15% FV / GF		2928
5	Eje / Stem	Acero Inox. / SS AISI 316		
6*	Anillo Fricción / Thrust washer	PTFE		2928
7*	Tórica / O' ring	FPM (Viton)		2928
8*	Empaquetadura / Stem packing	PTFE		2928
9*	Casquillo / Bushing	Inox. + PTFE / S.S. + PTFE		2928
10	Anillo Prensa / Gland	Acero Inox / SS AISI 304		
11	Arandela Resorte / Spring Washer	Acero Inox / SS AISI 304		
12	Tuerca vástago / Stem Nut	Acero Inox / SS AISI 304		
13	Antigiro / Nut Locker	Acero Inox / SS AISI 304		
14	Arandela / Washer	Acero Inox / SS AISI 304		
15	Maneta / Handle (DN25-DN50)	Acero Inox / SS AISI 304		
16	Tapa ciega / <i>End Cap</i>	Acero Inox. / SS 1.4408	Granallado / Shot blasting	
17	Bloqueo maneta / Lock device (DN25-DN50)	Acero Inox / SS AISI 304		
18*	Junta / Gasket	PTFE		2928
19	Tornillo / Bolt	Acero Inox / SS AISI 304		
20	Funda / Handle Sleeve	Vynil		
21	Tornillo Tope / Stop Bolt	Acero Inox / SS AISI 304		
22	Tuerca / Nut	Acero Inox / SS AISI 304		
23	Adaptador Maneta / Handle Adapter	Acero Inox / SS AISI 304	Granallado / Shot blasting	
24	Tornillo / Bolt	Acero Inox / SS AISI 304		
25	Maneta / Handle	ASTM A 53	Cincado / Zn Plated	
26	Funda / Handle Sleeve	Vynil		
27	Tapa Inferior / Bottom Cap	Acero Inox / SS AISI 316	Granallado / Shot blasting	
28*	Junta / Gasket	PTFE		2928
29	Tornillo / Bolt	Acero Inox / SS AISI 304		
30*	Casquillo / Bush	PTFE		2928
31*	Disco / Disk	PTFE		2928

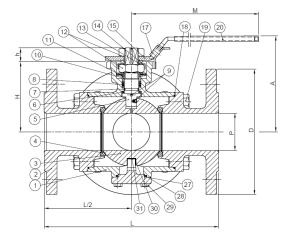
#### \* Available spare parts

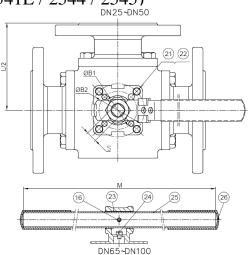
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#### 3.3 Drawing and Components (Art. 2540E / 2541E / 2544 / 2545) DN25-DN50





N <sup>o</sup>	Denominación / Name	Material		Acabado Superficial / Surface Treatment	Recambios / Spare Parts
		2540E / 2541E 2544 / 2545			•
1	Cuerpo / Body	Acero Inox. / SS 1.4408	Acero / Steel 1.0619	Granallado / Shot blasting	
2	Tapa / Cap	Acero Inox. / SS 1.4408	Acero / Steel 1.0619	Granallado / Shot blasting	
3*	Bola / <i>Ball</i>	Acero Inox. / Stain	less Steel 1.4408		B2544 "L" / B2545 "T"
4*	Asiento / Ball Seat	PTFE + 15% F.V. /	PTFE + 15% G.F.		K2544
5	Eje / Stem	Acero Inox. / Stainle	ess Steel AISI 316		
6*	Anillo Fricción / Thrust washer	PTF	E		K2544
7*	Tórica / O' ring	FPI	N		K2544
8*	Empaquetadura / Stem packing	PTF	E		K2544
9*	Dispositivo antiestático / Antistatic device	Acero Inox. / Stainle	ess Steel AISI 316		
10	Anillo Prensa / Gland	Acero Inox. / Stainle	ess Steel AISI 304		
11	Arandela Resorte / Spring Washer	Acero Inox. / Stainle	ess Steel AISI 301		
12	Tuerca vástago / Stem Nut	Acero Inox. / Stainle	ess Steel AISI 304		
13	Antigiro / Nut Locker	Acero Inox. / Stainle	ess Steel AISI 304		
14	Arandela / Washer	Acero Inox. / Stainle	ess Steel AISI 304		
15	Maneta / Handle (DN25-DN50)	Acero Inox. / Stainle	ess Steel AISI 304		
16	Prisionero / Set Screw (DN65-DN100)	Acero Inox. / Stainless Steel AISI 304			
17	Bloqueo maneta / Lock device (DN25-DN50)	Acero Inox. / Stainless Steel AISI 304			
18*	Junta / Gasket	PTFE			K2544
19	Tornillo / Bolt	Acero Inox. / Stainless Steel AISI 304			
20	Funda / Handle Sleeve (DN25-DN50)	Vyr	Vynil		
21	Tornillo Tope / Stop Bolt	Acero Inox. / Stainle	ess Steel AISI 304		
22	Tuerca / Nut	Acero Inox. / Stainle	ess Steel AISI 304		
23	Adaptador Maneta / Handle Adapter (DN65-DN100)	Acero Inox. / Stain	less Steel 1.4308	Granallado / Shot blasting	
24	Tornillo / <i>Bolt</i> (DN65-DN100)	Acero Inox. / Stainle	ess Steel AISI 304		
25	Maneta / Handle (DN65-DN100)	Acero Inox. / Stainless Steel AISI 304			
26	Funda / Handle Sleeve (DN65-DN100)	Vynil			
27	Tapa Inferior / Bottom Cap (DN65-DN100)	Acero Inox. / SS 1.4408	Acero / Steel 1.0619		
28*	Junta / Gasket (DN65-DN100)	PTFE			K2544
29	Tornillo / <i>Bolt</i> (DN65-DN100)	Acero Inox. / Stainless Steel AISI 304			
30*	Casquillo / Bush (DN65-DN100)	PTF	E		K2544
31*	Disco / Disk (DN65-DN100)	PTF	E		K2544

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#### \* Available spare parts

# 4. Installation instructions

### 4.1) Preparation

Remove any material remains of the valve wrapping.

Serious problems may arise with the installation of a valve in a dirty pipe.

Make sure the pipe is not dirty and doesn't have welding particles, for example, before installing it. This may cause irreparable damages in the valve when the equipment is started  $\rightarrow$  prepare a clean working area.

Plan beforehand enough space for future maintenance operations.

Control correct operation of the valve by turning the handle clockwise and making sure the ball closes the fluid flow. If this is not the case, check if there are foreign particles inside the valve and repeat the whole operation.

In case of vibrations in the pipe it is strongly recommended to mount anti-vibration elements to absorb them. Otherwise, the life of the product could be drastically reduced.

#### 4.2) Assembling

#### - Art. 2040 / 2041 (valve with threaded ends)

Make sure the valve's pipe and thread end are clean and are compatible one with another (type of thread end) Apply an appropriate sealing in the pipes' thread ends and thread the valve being careful not to excessively tighten the conical threaded ends. Do not use valve's handle as a lever to thread the valve into the pipe.

To tighten the value it is recommended to use a spanner or monkey wrench only on the hexagonal area of the values edges, the torque applied being less than 30 Nm.

#### - 2540 (E) / 2541 (E) / 2544 / 2545 (valve with threaded ends)

Do not disassemble the valves for their installation.

Make sure the pipe's and edges flanges of the valve are clean.

Use the corresponding screws in all of the flanges drill holes.

Place an adequate joint in each end and align it in the center of the flanges.

Tighten screws evenly and cross-shaped to avoid deformations. To do so, you must not force in any case the pipe to center the valve; it should take its position smoothly. Last, verify that screws are tightened with the recommended torque for each type of screw. Make sure the flanges' joints are well situated.

After assembling, check the tightness and performance of the valve.

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#### **IMPORTANT INFORMATION:**

The design of this type of 3-way ball valves with four seats allows us to install them in any position as the fluid entrance can be any of the three.

If possible, it is recommended to install the valve in horizontal position and the stem (handle) upwards.

Valves do not have to support pipe's efforts so it is advisable to anticipate a good alignment and parallelism of such pipe.

Once installed, it is recommended to open and close it a couple of times to verify its good knowledge and to check if there is any obstruction in the ball that prevents it from closing.

It is also recommended to use filters in the pipes to extend lifecycle of the valve.

# 5. Operating instructions

#### 5.1) Usage

Ball valves provide a leakproof lock when used adjusted to the pressure and temperature values for which they have been designed.

Avoid by all means leaving the valves in partially open position if you are not aware of the pressure drop and flow rate in that position, as the service life of the seat can be reduced and/or it can be damaged due to the ball bore valve.

Seats for the valve, joints, body, ball, stem and ends have to be fully compatible with the fluid circulating through the valve. Otherwise, the valve could be seriously damaged.

*Torques required to operate valves are listed in the table* Torques to activate the valves (see Section 8.1).

#### 5.2) Manual operation

When operating the valve you must avoid excessive lateral efforts with the handle. In case you need to remove the handle to automate the valve, the *stem* (part 5) has a mechanized linear mark at the front part ("L" or "T" shape) that allows us to know its current position.



#### 5.3) Remote operation

When automation of the valves is required, GENEBRE S.A. can provide a great variety of pneumatic actuators, electric actuators, electropneumatic and electronical positioners to caps a large range of operations.

# 6. Maintenance instructions

Frequency, place and process of maintenance will be determined by the user by taking into account usage of the product. However, periodical checks explained below will be useful to extend the service life of the valve and reduce installation problems.

Valves must not remain in the same position for a long period of time. It is recommended, if the process allows for it, to operate it for control purposes every six months.

# 6.1) Stem leaks

Remove the handle or actuator, the *lock nut washer* (part 14-Threaded / part 1-Flanged) and tighten the nut (part 13-Threaded / part 12 Flanged) of the stem packing *(see Section 8.2)*. If the leakage persists, valve should be disassembled to replace the stem washers (parts 7,8,9,10-Threaded / parts 6, 7, 8, 9-Flanged).

See reparation instructions.

#### 6.2) Body/Cap gasket leakage

#### - Art. 2040 / 2041 (valve with threaded ends)

Check if the caps (part 2) is tight. If it was loose, tighten it. If leak continues, it is probably due to a damage int he body's joint or the locking surface, and it will be necessary to disassemble the valve to repair it.

See reparation instructions.

#### - Art. 2540 (E) / 2541 (E) / 2544 / 2545 (valve with flanged ends)

Check if the body screws (part 21) are tightened. If they were loose, adjust them up until the recommended torques (IMPORTANT: adjustment of such screws will have to be done at room temperature). If leak continues, it is probably due to a damage int he body's joint or the locking surface, and it will be necessary to disassemble the valve to repair it.

See reparation instructions.



6.3) Leakage in the line (through seats).

Check if the valve entrance is in a completely closed position. If so, the leak is due to a seat or locking surface being damaged and it will be necessary to disassemble the valve for repairing it.

See reparation instructions.

# 7. Reparation instructions



Before disassembling the pipe's valve to repair or replace it, make sure that line has been closed and depressurized because a bad operational procedure could cause a serious accident to staff and installation system

# 7.1) Disassembling

You must remove the valve from the installation to repair it.

Prepare a clean working area and adequate tools to perform mechanical tasks.

#### - Art. 2040 / 2041 (valve with threaded ends)

a.- Loosen and remove the stoppers (part 2). Be careful not to damage the valve surfaces.

b.- Once the stoppers are removed (part 2) remove the ball (part 3) being careful not to damage it.

c.- Remove the seats (part 4) from their corresponding location inside the body and also inside the stoppers.

d.- After this, remove the body's *seat holders* (part 20). They should be removed being carefully not to scratch or damage the mechanized surfaces over which they are hermetically sealed.

e.-To disassemble the *stem* (part 5), remove the following elements:

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Name	Art. 2040 / 2041
Handle nut	Part 16
Handle	Part 18
Washer	Part 15
Nut Locker	Part 14
Stem nut	Part 13
Spring washers	Part 12
Gland	Part 11

Push the stem to the inside part of the body and remove it. Then, remove the washer (part 10 and the *packaging* (part 9) located inside the body. Remove the *o'ring* (part 8) from its location and the *friction washer* (part 7).

f.- Once the valve is disassembled you must verify the state of each single piece that forms it. All pieces to be reused have to be cleaned completely and be kept in a safe and clean environment.

All locking surfaces in the ball, seats, joints and sides have to be checked for corrosion, erosion or metallic inlays in the seats and marks. If they were damaged or in case of doubt, they will need to be replaced.

g.- Cleaning of the valve's pieces must be done using an adequate degreasing agent. You must be careful with the locking surfaces, for example, of the ball, locking sides of the stopper and joints, because if they were damaged this could cause a bad impact in the valve's performance.

#### - 2540 (E) / 2541 (E) / 2544 / 2545 (valve with flanged ends)

a.- Loosen and remove the 4 screws (part 21) from each cap (part 2) and remove all the caps. Be careful not to damage the edges surfaces.

b.- Remove the ball (part 3) being careful not to damage it.

c.- Extract the seats (part 4) from their corresponding location.

d.- After this, remove the caps's *joints* (part 18). They should be removed being carefully not to scratch or damage the mechanized surfaces over which they are hermetically sealed.

e.-To disassemble the *stem* (part 5), remove the following elements:



Name	Art. 2540 (E) / 2541 (E) / 2544 / 2545
Handle nut	Part 12
Handle	Part 15 / Part 25
Washer	Part 14
Nut Locker	Part 13
Stem nut	Part 12
Spring washers	Part 11
Gland	Part 10

Push the stem to the inside part of the body and remove it. Then, remove the washer (part 9) and the *packaging* (part 8) located inside the body. Remove the *o'ring* (part 7) from its location and the *friction washer* (part 6).

f.- Once the valve is dismantled you must verify the state of each single piece that compose it. All pieces to be reused have to be cleaned completely and be kept in a safe and clean environment.

All locking surfaces in the ball, seats, joints and sides have to be checked for corrosion, erosion or metallic inlays in the seats and marks. If they were damaged or in case of doubt, they will need to be replaced.

g.- Cleaning of the valve's pieces must be done using an adequate degreasing agent. You must be careful with the locking surfaces, for example, of the ball, locking sides of the stopper and joints, because if they were damaged this could cause a bad impact in the valve's performance.

# 7.2) Reassembling

Before proceeding to reassemble the valve, make sure that reparation kit and/or pieces to be used are appropriate and original from the factory. When it is armored again, cleaning is essential for a long life for the valve.

#### - Art. 2040 / 2041 (valve with threaded ends)

a.- Place a new *friction washer* (part 7) on the stem (part 5) and also the o'ring (part 8) in its stem corresponding location, lubricate the stem with a thin layer of grease or silicon (for example, Dow Corning 200) and insert it in the valve's *body* (part 1), in the internal cavity, by pushing a bit to fix it.

b.- Place a new packaging (part 9) into its location in the upper cavity of the *body* (part 1), the *washer* (part 10) the *gland nut* (part 11) and the *spring washers* (part 12) with external borders together (concave position). Place the *nut* (part 13) and tighten it. Make the stem turn a couple of times and readjust the nut respecting the torque specified value (See Section 8.2).

If necessary, fasten with a wrench the internal body of the stem to tighten properly the nut without making the stem turn.

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It is convenient to match one of the nut vertex with one of the stem vertex to be able to place later on the lock nut (part 14).

Note that if the nut is too tight, the rod torque will increase and service life of its elements will be reduced.

c.- Place one of the seats (part 4) in the inside part of the body and the other three seats in the caps's location.

c.- Place the stem in closed valve position and insert the *ball* (part 3) inside the *body* cavity (part 1) matching the ball slot with the stem milling (part 5).

e.- Place the corresponding *seat holders* (part 20) on each one of the valve's stoppers (part 2).

f.- Place the stoppers on the body and tighten them as much as possible.

It is required that the body and caps make contact in their metal sides.

#### - Art. 2540 (E) / 2541 (E) / 2544 / 2545 (valve with flanged ends)

a.- Place a new *friction washer* (part 6) on the stem (part 5) and also the o'ring (part 7) in its stem corresponding location, lubricate the stem with a thin layer of grease or silicon (for example, Dow Corning 200) and insert it in the valve's *body* (part 1), in the internal cavity, by pushing a bit to fix it.

b.- Place a new packaging (part 8) into its location in the upper cavity of the *body* (part 1), the *washer* (part 9) the *gland nut* (part 10) and the *spring washers* (part 11) with external borders together (concave position). Place the *nut* (part 12) and tighten it. Make the stem turn a couple of times and readjust the nut respecting the torque specified value (See Section 8.2).

If necessary, fasten with a wrench the internal body of the stem to tighten properly the nut without making the stem turn.

It is convenient to match one of the nut vertexes with one of the stem vertexes to be able to place later on the lock nut (part 13).

Note that if the nut is too tight, the rod torque will increase and service life of its elements will be reduced.

c.- Place the stem in closed valve position and insert the *ball* (part 3) inside the *body* cavity (part 1) matching the ball slot with the stem milling (part 5).

d.- Place each one of the seats (part 4) on its corresponding location.

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e.- Terminals or *caps* (part 2) need to have locking parts cleaned before proceeding to final assembly. Place each one of them in their corresponding position using the caps's joints (part 18).

f.- Then, proceed to place the screws (part 21) adjusting slowly and alternating diagonal and evenly until obtaining the recommended tightening torque *(see Section 8.3)*.

# 8. Torque table:

8.1) Maximum torque values to operate the valves:

		Operating torque (N	l.m.)
SIZE	2040 / 2041	2540 / 2541	2540E / 2541E 2544 / 2545
1/4"	8	***	***
3/8"	8	***	***
1/2"	8	***	***
3/4"	9	***	***
1"	18	21	20
1 1⁄4"	21	28	27
1 1⁄2"	26	37	40
2"	36	51	47
2 1⁄2"	55	81	75
3"	***	130	130
4"	***	220	240

<u>REMARK</u>: values measured without fluid after 24 hours without operating the valve.

8.2) Tightening torque for stem nut:

Following data is provided as reference only. Torques mentioned are the ones used to activate the assembled stem before ball and seats are assembled.

Valve size	Torque value (N.m.)
1/4" - 3/8" - 1/2"	6 - 9
3/4" - 1"	8 - 12
1 1⁄4" - 1 1⁄2" - 2"	13 - 18
2 1⁄2" - 3" - 4"	19 - 24.5

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8.3) Tightening torque for screws/nuts that join body and caps.

It is required to contact metal to metal between body and caps.

Screw	Torque value (N.m.)
M6	8 - 11
M8	13.5 - 16
M10	22 - 25
M12	74.5 - 81

# 9. Hygiene and Safety Instructions:

9.1) Fluid passing through a valve or accessory can be corrosive, toxic, flammable or pollutant. They can also be found at very high or low temperature. When operating valves, you must follow the security instructions and it is recommended to use personal protection gadgets:

- 1) Protect your eyes.
- 2) Wear gloves and appropriate working clothes.
- 3) Wear safety footwear.
- 4) Wear a helmet.
- 5) Have running water at hand.
- 6) To operate flammable fluids, make sure you have an extinguisher at hand.



# Before removing a valve from a pipe, always check if the line is completely drained and depressurized.

9.2) Operate the valve in open position to make sure there is no pressure in the internal cavity.

9.3) Any valve being used by toxic services department needs to obtain a cleanliness certificate before being operated.

9.4) Any type of repair or maintenance should be performed in ventilated places.